#### Introduction to Wind Energy Generation

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> REU presentation June 8, 2011

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## Type-1 turbine



Figure: Topology of a Type-1 wind generator. (Note: A thyristor-based "soft-starter" power electronics converter is sometimes used, which is not shown here. Also not shown is the brake.)

#### Type-2 turbine



Figure: Topology of a Type-2 wind generator.

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# Type-3 turbine



Figure: Topology of a Type-3 wind generator. (Note: Not shown is an auxiliary *crowbar* circuit that is used to protect the power electronics during power system faults.)

# Type-4 turbine



Figure: Topology of a Type-4 wind generator. (Note: *Direct-drive* designs do not have a gearbox; the low-speed shaft is directly connected to a machine with large number of poles.)

#### Thank you! Questions?

Q & A

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